

IRT Models Using Structural Equation Modeling

Basic Two-Parameter IRT Model

Below I test a confirmatory factor model with binary indicators using the ICAR verbal ability items. I use a maximum likelihood estimation and in Mplus, by default, the results are in the logistic metric (but link = probit can be specified on under ANALYSIS: or probit is the default parameterization with estimator=WLSMV estimator). Remember, however, that even with the logit parameterization some translation is need to get the IRT difficulty parameter values, b . The “IRT parameterization” section gives the difficulty parameters in terms of the IRT values, where $b = \alpha - a$. In the Mplus output, the intercept (α in our logistic notation) from the logistic models are called “thresholds.”

```
Mplus VERSION 8.5
MUTHEN & MUTHEN
05/18/2021 11:11 AM
```

INPUT INSTRUCTIONS

```
title: ICAR verbal ability items IRT model;
data: file=icaritems.dat; format=free;
variable: names = v2 v4 v5 v6 v8 sex;
usevariable=v2 v4 v5 v6 v8;
categorical=v2 v4 v5 v6 v8;
analysis: type=general; estimator=mlr;
!estimator=mlr invokes full maximum likelihood with robust adjustments
! when categorical variables are identified. Estimates are logit with this
! method and odds ratios can be used with predictive paths;
model: icar by v2* v4 v5 v6 v8;
      icar@1;
      !the second statement icar@1 standardizes the ability factor;
output: stdyx tech1 tech8;
plot: type = plot3;
```

INPUT READING TERMINATED NORMALLY

ICAR verbal ability items IRT model;

SUMMARY OF ANALYSIS

Number of groups	1
Number of observations	198
Number of dependent variables	5
Number of independent variables	0
Number of continuous latent variables	1

Observed dependent variables

```
Binary and ordered categorical (ordinal)
      V2          V4          V5          V6          V8
```

Continuous latent variables
ICAR

Estimator MLR
Information matrix OBSERVED
Optimization Specifications for the Quasi-Newton Algorithm for
Continuous Outcomes
 Maximum number of iterations 100
 Convergence criterion 0.100D-05
Optimization Specifications for the EM Algorithm
 Maximum number of iterations 500
 Convergence criteria
 Loglikelihood change 0.100D-02
 Relative loglikelihood change 0.100D-05
 Derivative 0.100D-02
Optimization Specifications for the M step of the EM Algorithm for
Categorical Latent variables
 Number of M step iterations 1
 M step convergence criterion 0.100D-02
 Basis for M step termination ITERATION
Optimization Specifications for the M step of the EM Algorithm for
Censored, Binary or Ordered Categorical (Ordinal), Unordered
Categorical (Nominal) and Count Outcomes
 Number of M step iterations 1
 M step convergence criterion 0.100D-02
 Basis for M step termination ITERATION
 Maximum value for logit thresholds 15
 Minimum value for logit thresholds -15
 Minimum expected cell size for chi-square 0.100D-01
Optimization algorithm EMA
Integration Specifications
 Type STANDARD
 Number of integration points 15
 Dimensions of numerical integration 1
 Adaptive quadrature ON
Link LOGIT
Cholesky ON

Input data file(s)
 icaritems.dat
Input data format FREE

UNIVARIATE PROPORTIONS AND COUNTS FOR CATEGORICAL VARIABLES

V2		
Category 1	0.172	34.000
Category 2	0.828	164.000
V4		
Category 1	0.293	58.000
Category 2	0.707	140.000
V5		
Category 1	0.409	81.000
Category 2	0.591	117.000
V6		
Category 1	0.237	47.000
Category 2	0.763	151.000
V8		
Category 1	0.374	74.000
Category 2	0.626	124.000

THE MODEL ESTIMATION TERMINATED NORMALLY
MODEL FIT INFORMATION

Number of Free Parameters 10

Loglikelihood

H0 Value	-527.095
H0 Scaling Correction Factor	1.0042
for MLR	

Information Criteria

Akaike (AIC)	1074.190
Bayesian (BIC)	1107.073
Sample-Size Adjusted BIC	1075.393
(n* = (n + 2) / 24)	

Chi-Square Test of Model Fit for the Binary and Ordered Categorical (Ordinal) Outcomes

Pearson Chi-Square

Value	17.438
Degrees of Freedom	21
P-Value	0.6843

Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square

Value	19.670
Degrees of Freedom	21
P-Value	0.5422

MODEL RESULTS

ICAR	BY	Estimate	S.E.	Two-Tailed	
				Est./S.E.	P-Value
V2		1.652	0.490	3.370	0.001
V4		1.899	0.521	3.649	0.000
V5		1.599	0.440	3.635	0.000
V6		1.756	0.480	3.659	0.000
V8		1.507	0.374	4.030	0.000
Thresholds					
V2\$1		-2.264	0.397	-5.698	0.000
V4\$1		-1.396	0.324	-4.309	0.000
V5\$1		-0.536	0.223	-2.397	0.017
V6\$1		-1.756	0.340	-5.159	0.000
V8\$1		-0.729	0.222	-3.286	0.001
Variances					
ICAR		1.000	0.000	999.000	999.000

RESULTS IN PROBABILITY SCALE

Estimate		
V2	Category 1	0.172
	Category 2	0.828
V4	Category 1	0.293
	Category 2	0.707
V5	Category 1	0.409
	Category 2	0.591
V6	Category 1	0.237
	Category 2	0.763
V8	Category 1	0.374
	Category 2	0.626

IRT PARAMETERIZATION

				Two-Tailed	
		Estimate	S.E.	Est./S.E.	P-Value
Item Discriminations					
ICAR	BY				
V2		1.652	0.490	3.370	0.001
V4		1.899	0.521	3.649	0.000
V5		1.599	0.440	3.635	0.000
V6		1.756	0.480	3.659	0.000
V8		1.507	0.374	4.030	0.000
Item Difficulties					
V2		-1.370	0.270	-5.071	0.000
V4		-0.735	0.155	-4.742	0.000
V5		-0.335	0.138	-2.421	0.015
V6		-1.000	0.195	-5.140	0.000
V8		-0.484	0.152	-3.191	0.001
Variances					
ICAR		1.000	0.000	0.000	1.000

STANDARDIZED MODEL RESULTS

STDYX Standardization

				Two-Tailed	
		Estimate	S.E.	Est./S.E.	P-Value
ICAR	BY				
V2		0.673	0.109	6.166	0.000
V4		0.723	0.095	7.649	0.000
V5		0.661	0.102	6.459	0.000
V6		0.696	0.098	7.091	0.000
V8		0.639	0.094	6.810	0.000
Thresholds					
V2\$1		-0.923	0.104	-8.891	0.000
V4\$1		-0.531	0.092	-5.754	0.000
V5\$1		-0.222	0.087	-2.549	0.011
V6\$1		-0.696	0.096	-7.245	0.000
V8\$1		-0.309	0.087	-3.535	0.000
Variances					
ICAR		1.000	0.000	999.000	999.000

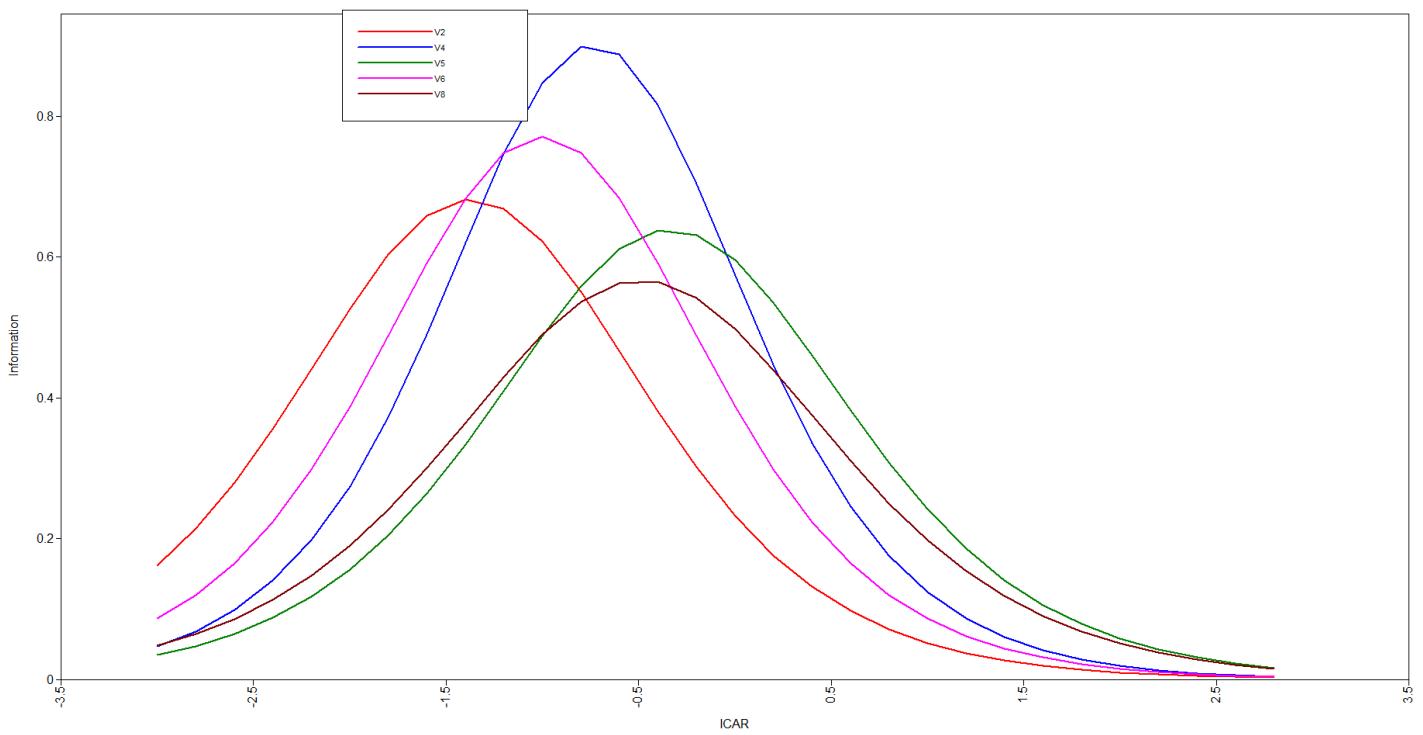
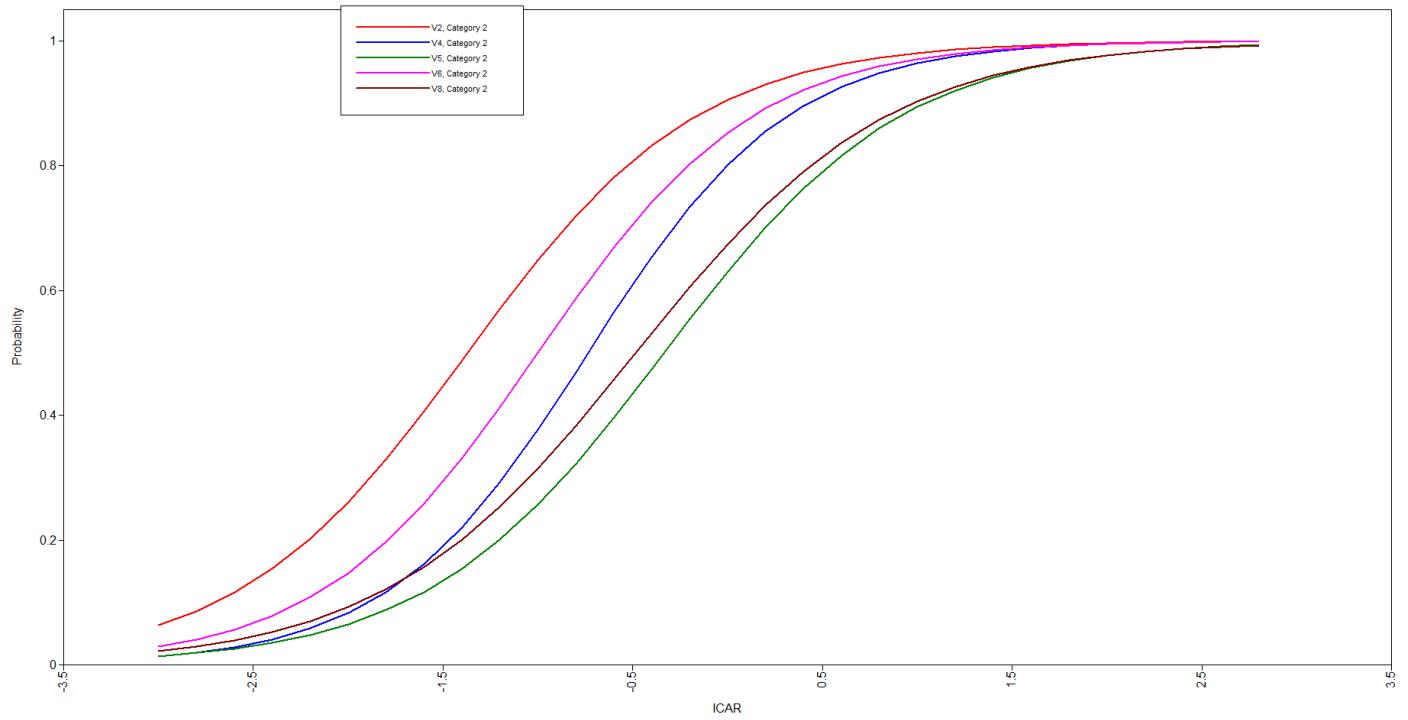
R-SQUARE

Observed Variable	Estimate	S.E.	Est./S.E.	Two-Tailed
				P-Value
V2	0.453	0.147	3.083	0.002
V4	0.523	0.137	3.824	0.000
V5	0.437	0.135	3.230	0.001
V6	0.484	0.136	3.545	0.000
V8	0.408	0.120	3.405	0.001

QUALITY OF NUMERICAL RESULTS

Condition Number for the Information Matrix
(ratio of smallest to largest eigenvalue) 0.642E-01

Plots for all of the items together can be obtained



Example of a DIF Test using the KNOWNCLASS Specification

Two models are tested to compare the fit of the model with the v8 loading (discrimination parameter) constrained across groups to a model in which the loadings are allowed to differ. The results below are from the model in which the parameters are all allowed to differ (the difficulty parameters match the results from SAS PROC IRT, but the discrimination parameters do not). I omit the results from the constrained model, except for the model fit information

Unconstrained Model

Mplus VERSION 8.5
MUTHEN & MUTHEN
05/19/2021 11:08 AM

INPUT INSTRUCTIONS

```
title: ICAR verbal ability items IRT model;

data: file=icaritems.dat; format=free;

variable: names = v2 v4 v5 v6 v8 sex;
           !sex (0=male,1=female);

classes = sexgrp (2);
knownclass = sexgrp (sex=0 sex=1);

usevariable=v2 v4 v5 v6 v8;

categorical=v2 v4 v5 v6 v8;

analysis: type=mixture; estimator=ml; algorithm=integration;
link=logit;

model:
  %overall%
  icar by v2* v4 v5 v6
        v8 ;
  icar@1;

  %sexgrp#1%
  icar by v2* v4 v5 v6
        v8 ;
  icar@1;

  %sexgrp#2%
  icar by v2* v4 v5 v6
        v8 ;
  icar@1;

output: stdyx tech1 tech8;

plot: type = plot3;
```

INPUT READING TERMINATED NORMALLY

ICAR verbal ability items IRT model;

SUMMARY OF ANALYSIS

Number of groups	1
Number of observations	198
Number of dependent variables	5
Number of independent variables	0
Number of continuous latent variables	1
Number of categorical latent variables	1

Observed dependent variables

Binary and ordered categorical (ordinal)				
V2	V4	V5	V6	V8

Continuous latent variables
 ICAR

Categorical latent variables
 SEXGRP

Knownclass	SEXGRP
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Estimator	ML
Information matrix	OBSERVED
Optimization Specifications for the Quasi-Newton Algorithm for	
Continuous Outcomes	
Maximum number of iterations	100
Convergence criterion	0.100D-05
Optimization Specifications for the EM Algorithm	
Maximum number of iterations	500
Convergence criteria	
Loglikelihood change	0.100D-02
Relative loglikelihood change	0.100D-05
Derivative	0.100D-02
Optimization Specifications for the M step of the EM Algorithm for	
Categorical Latent variables	
Number of M step iterations	1
M step convergence criterion	0.100D-02
Basis for M step termination	ITERATION
Optimization Specifications for the M step of the EM Algorithm for	
Censored, Binary or Ordered Categorical (Ordinal), Unordered	
Categorical (Nominal) and Count Outcomes	
Number of M step iterations	1
M step convergence criterion	0.100D-02
Basis for M step termination	ITERATION
Maximum value for logit thresholds	15
Minimum value for logit thresholds	-15
Minimum expected cell size for chi-square	0.100D-01
Optimization algorithm	EMA
Integration Specifications	
Type	STANDARD
Number of integration points	15
Dimensions of numerical integration	1
Adaptive quadrature	ON
Link	LOGIT
Cholesky	ON

Input data file(s)

icaritems.dat

Input data format FREE

UNIVARIATE PROPORTIONS AND COUNTS FOR CATEGORICAL VARIABLES

V2			
Category 1	0.172	34.000	
Category 2	0.828	164.000	
V4			
Category 1	0.293	58.000	
Category 2	0.707	140.000	
V5			
Category 1	0.409	81.000	
Category 2	0.591	117.000	
V6			
Category 1	0.237	47.000	
Category 2	0.763	151.000	
V8			
Category 1	0.374	74.000	
Category 2	0.626	124.00	

THE MODEL ESTIMATION TERMINATED NORMALLY

MODEL FIT INFORMATION

Number of Free Parameters 17

Loglikelihood

H0 Value -643.662

Information Criteria

Akaike (AIC)	1321.324
Bayesian (BIC)	1377.224
Sample-Size Adjusted BIC	1323.368
(n* = (n + 2) / 24)	

Chi-Square Test of Model Fit for the Binary and Ordered Categorical (Ordinal) Outcomes

Pearson Chi-Square

Value	60.232
Degrees of Freedom	46
P-Value	0.0776

Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square

Value	51.917
Degrees of Freedom	46
P-Value	0.2543

FINAL CLASS COUNTS AND PROPORTIONS FOR THE LATENT CLASSES BASED ON THE ESTIMATED MODEL

Latent Classes

1	65.00000	0.32828
2	133.00000	0.67172

MODEL RESULTS

	Estimate	S.E.	Est./S.E.	Two-Tailed P-Value
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Latent Class 1 (0)

ICAR	BY			
V2	2.546	0.790	3.222	0.001
V4	5.914	4.547	1.300	0.193
V5	1.686	0.687	2.453	0.014
V6	1.178	0.465	2.536	0.011
V8	2.691	1.159	2.322	0.020
Means				
ICAR	0.046	0.195	0.237	0.813
Thresholds				
V2\$1	-2.036	0.306	-6.660	0.000
V4\$1	-5.495	4.017	-1.368	0.171
V5\$1	-0.444	0.214	-2.070	0.038
V6\$1	-1.639	0.318	-5.152	0.000
V8\$1	-0.686	0.246	-2.789	0.005

Variances				
ICAR	1.000	0.000	999.000	999.000
Latent Class 2 (1)				
ICAR	BY			
V2	0.785	0.341	2.306	0.021
V4	14.021	9.143	1.533	0.125
V5	0.903	0.285	3.172	0.002
V6	1.752	0.435	4.027	0.000
V8	1.007	0.303	3.321	0.001
Means				
ICAR	0.000	0.000	999.000	999.000
Thresholds				
V2\$1	-2.036	0.306	-6.660	0.000
V4\$1	-5.495	4.017	-1.368	0.171
V5\$1	-0.444	0.214	-2.070	0.038
V6\$1	-1.639	0.318	-5.152	0.000
V8\$1	-0.686	0.246	-2.789	0.005
Variances				
ICAR	1.000	0.000	999.000	999.000
Categorical Latent Variables				
Means				
SEXGRP#1	-0.716	0.151	-4.731	0.000

IRT PARAMETERIZATION

Latent Class 1 (0)

Item Discriminations

ICAR	BY			
V2	2.546	0.790	3.222	0.001
V4	5.914	4.547	1.300	0.193
V5	1.686	0.687	2.453	0.014
V6	1.178	0.465	2.536	0.011
V8	2.691	1.159	2.322	0.020
Means				
ICAR	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.000
Item Difficulties				
V2	-0.846	0.235	-3.593	0.000
V4	-0.975	0.213	-4.582	0.000
V5	-0.309	0.214	-1.446	0.148
V6	-1.437	0.517	-2.776	0.005
V8	-0.301	0.184	-1.640	0.101
Variances				
ICAR	1.000	0.000	0.000	1.000

Latent Class 2 (1)

Item Discriminations

ICAR	BY			
V2	0.785	0.341	2.306	0.021
V4	14.021	9.143	1.533	0.125
V5	0.903	0.285	3.172	0.002
V6	1.752	0.435	4.027	0.000
V8	1.007	0.303	3.321	0.001

Means				
ICAR	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.000
Item Difficulties				
V2	-2.592	0.985	-2.632	0.008
V4	-0.392	0.174	-2.254	0.024
V5	-0.491	0.261	-1.884	0.060
V6	-0.935	0.223	-4.193	0.000
V8	-0.681	0.270	-2.523	0.012
Variances				
ICAR	1.000	0.000	0.000	1.000

RESULTS IN PROBABILITY SCALE

Estimate

Latent Class 1 (0)

V2	Category 1	0.243
	Category 2	0.757
V4	Category 1	0.175
	Category 2	0.825
V5	Category 1	0.414
	Category 2	0.586
V6	Category 1	0.206
	Category 2	0.794
V8	Category 1	0.400
	Category 2	0.600

Latent Class 2 (1)

V2	Category 1	0.139
	Category 2	0.861
V4	Category 1	0.349
	Category 2	0.651
V5	Category 1	0.407
	Category 2	0.593
V6	Category 1	0.252
	Category 2	0.748
V8	Category 1	0.362
	Category 2	0.638

STANDARDIZED MODEL RESULTS

STDYX Standardization

	Estimate	S.E.	Two-Tailed	
			Est./S.E.	P-Value
Latent Class 1 (0)				
ICAR	BY			
V2	0.814	0.085	9.573	0.000
V4	0.956	0.063	15.125	0.000
V5	0.681	0.149	4.571	0.000
V6	0.545	0.151	3.606	0.000
V8	0.829	0.112	7.431	0.000

Means				
ICAR	0.046	0.195	0.237	0.813
Thresholds				
V2\$1	-0.651	0.149	-4.357	0.000
V4\$1	-0.888	0.204	-4.358	0.000
V5\$1	-0.179	0.087	-2.067	0.039
V6\$1	-0.758	0.145	-5.207	0.000
V8\$1	-0.211	0.097	-2.170	0.030
Variances				
ICAR	1.000	0.000	999.000	999.000
Latent Class 2 (1)				
ICAR BY				
V2	0.397	0.145	2.738	0.006
V4	0.992	0.011	93.161	0.000
V5	0.446	0.113	3.958	0.000
V6	0.695	0.089	7.784	0.000
V8	0.485	0.112	4.344	0.000
Means				
ICAR	0.000	0.000	999.000	999.000
Thresholds				
V2\$1	-1.030	0.133	-7.722	0.000
V4\$1	-0.389	0.172	-2.262	0.024
V5\$1	-0.219	0.104	-2.098	0.036
V6\$1	-0.650	0.115	-5.631	0.000
V8\$1	-0.331	0.114	-2.900	0.004
Variances				
ICAR	1.000	0.000	999.000	999.000

R-SQUARE

Class 1

Observed Variable	Estimate	S.E.	Est./S.E.	Two-Tailed P-Value
V2	0.663	0.139	4.786	0.000
V4	0.914	0.121	7.563	0.000
V5	0.463	0.203	2.286	0.022
V6	0.297	0.165	1.803	0.071
V8	0.688	0.185	3.716	0.000

Class 2

Observed Variable	Estimate	S.E.	Est./S.E.	Two-Tailed P-Value
V2	0.158	0.115	1.369	0.171
V4	0.984	0.021	46.581	0.000
V5	0.199	0.100	1.979	0.048
V6	0.483	0.124	3.892	0.000
V8	0.236	0.108	2.172	0.030

QUALITY OF NUMERICAL RESULTS

Condition Number for the Information Matrix (ratio of smallest to largest eigenvalue) 0.527E-04

Constrained Model Fit

The (1) behind the v8 item constrains the loading (discrimination parameter) to be equal across groups for item v8.

```
title: ICAR verbal ability items IRT model;

data: file=icaritems.dat; format=free;

variable: names = v2 v4 v5 v6 v8 sex;
           !sex (0=male,1=female);

classes = sexgrp (2);
knownclass = sexgrp (sex=0 sex=1);

usevariable=v2 v4 v5 v6 v8;

categorical=v2 v4 v5 v6 v8;

analysis: type=mixture; estimator=ml; algorithm=integration;
link=logit;

model:
  %overall%
  icar by v2* v4 v5 v6
  v8 (1);
  icar@1;

  %sexgrp#1%
  icar by v2* v4 v5 v6
  v8 (1);
  icar@1;

  %sexgrp#2%
  icar by v2* v4 v5 v6
  v8 (1);
  icar@1;

output: stdyx tech1 tech8;

plot: type = plot3;
```

MODEL FIT INFORMATION

Number of Free Parameters 16

Loglikelihood

H0 Value	-645.566
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Information Criteria

Akaike (AIC)	1323.133
Bayesian (BIC)	1375.745
Sample-Size Adjusted BIC (n* = (n + 2) / 24)	1325.057

Chi-Square Test of Model Fit for the Binary and Ordered Categorical (Ordinal) Outcomes

Pearson Chi-Square	
Value	65.466
Degrees of Freedom	47
P-Value	0.0386

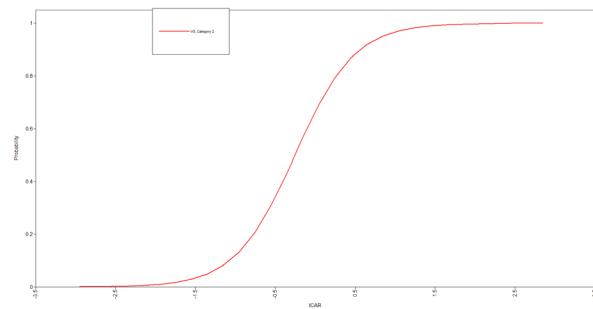
Likelihood Ratio Chi-Square	
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Value	56.263
Degrees of Freedom	47
P-Value	0.1668

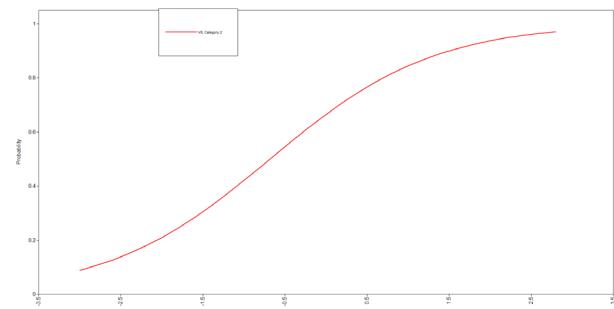
The fit from the unconstrained model was $\text{LR } \chi^2(47) = 51.917$ and the fit from the constrained model was $\text{LR } \chi^2(46) = 56.263$, which has a χ^2 difference of 4.326, which, with 1 df, is significant.

ICC Plots for v8 Item from the unconstrained model *Prior version switched plots for Males and Females*

Males

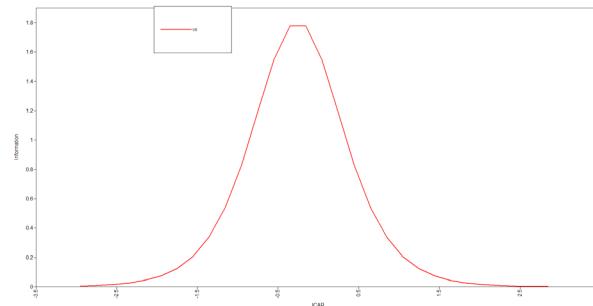


Females



Information plots for v8 Item from the unconstrained model

Males



Females

