

## **Mth 322: Applied Partial Differential Equations**

**Text:** An Introduction to the Mathematical Theory of Waves, by Roger Knobel, Student Mathematical Library, Volume 3, AMS, 1999, ISSN 1520-9121

### **Examples of Partial Differential Equations and Terminology**

Introduction (*motivation, partial vs. ordinary differential equations, terminology*)  
Traveling and Standing Waves

Wave fronts and pulses  
Wave trains and dispersion

**The wave equation** (derivation and general solution, vibrating string)  
D'Alembert Solution of the wave equation  
Semi-infinite string (fixed and free end)  
Characteristics of the wave equation (domain of dependence, constructing a solution)  
Standing waves (modes of vibrations, finite string, non-homogeneous elastic string)

### **Conservation Laws** (*one equation, one spatial dimension*)

Derivation of a general conservation law, constitutive equations  
Examples: diffusion, traffic flow, advection equation  
The method of characteristics (linear and nonlinear conservation laws, non-homogeneous advection equation)  
Breaking times of solutions  
Piecewise smooth solutions and shock waves, the Rankine-Hugoniot condition  
Shock waves and the viscosity method  
Shock waves and rarefaction waves, examples  
Non-uniqueness of piecewise smooth solutions

### **Heat Equation** (*time permitting*)

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