

DURKHEIM'S TYPOLOGY

MECHANICAL SOLIDARITY

ORGANIC SOLIDARITY

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| Individuals related to Collective Conscience directly | Individuals related to Collective Conscience through intermediaries |
| Joined by common beliefs and sentiments (Moralistic) | Joined by specialized functional relationships (Utilitarian) |
| Few group memberships with much overlapping | Many group memberships with little overlapping |
| Collective tendencies (re ideas and behaviors) stronger than individual | Individual tendencies(re ideas and behaviors) stronger than collective |
| Collective sphere of activity predominates | Individual spheres of activity predominate |
| Social horizon limited | Social horizon unlimited |
| Strong attachment to family and tradition | Weak attachment to family and tradition |
| Deviance disturbs the moral sentiments | Deviance disrupts the social order |
| Repressive law applied to uphold moral values | Restitutive law applied to restore the status quo ante |

Generated by an increase in specialization and the division of labor, precipitated by competition, resulting in a critical mass of dynamic, moral, and physical density.