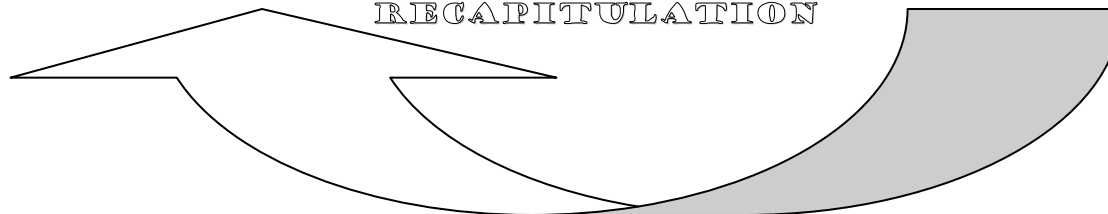


Historical Typology – Types of Society



GEMEINSCHAFT	Ferdinand Tonnies	GESELLSCHAFT
Theological ⇒ Metaphysical	August Comte	Positivist - Scientific
Militaristic	Herbert Spencer	Industrial
Feudalism	Karl Marx	Capitalism
Mechanical Solidarity	Emile Durkheim	Organic Solidarity
Traditional	Max Weber	Rational-Legal
Subjective Culture (more life)	Georg Simmel	Objective Culture (more-than life)
Primary Group	Chicago School	Secondary Group

RECAPITULATION



GEMEINSCHAFT

Feudalism
Mechanical
Traditional
Subjective Culture
Primary Group

(Ferdinand Tonnies)

(Karl Marx)
(Emile Durkheim)
(Max Weber)
(Georg Simmel)
(Chicago School)

GESELLSCHAFT

Capitalism
Organic
Bureaucratic
Objective Culture
Secondary Group

PARSONS' PATTERN VARIABLES

Affectivity

Diffuseness

Particularism

Ascription

Collective Orientation

Affective Neutrality

Specificity

Universalism

Achievement

Self Orientation