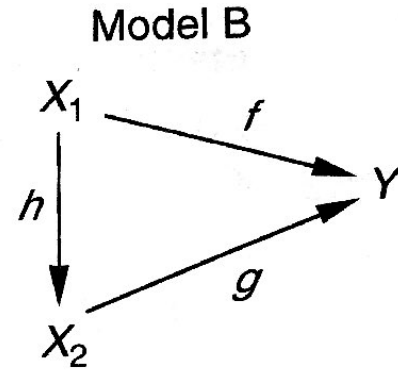
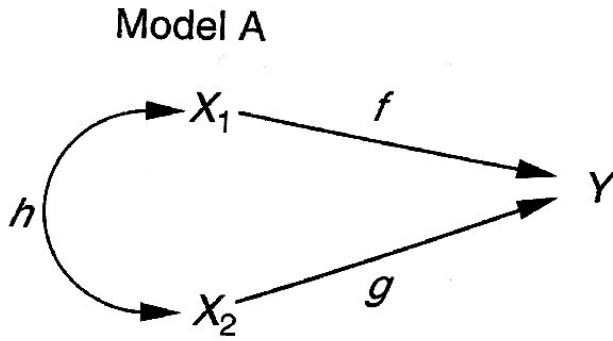


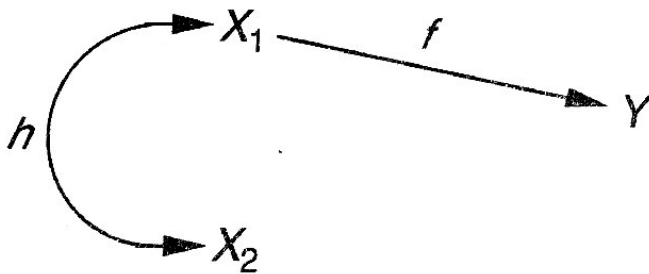
Partial redundancy:

Cohen, J., Cohen, P., West, S.G., & Aiken, L.S. (2003). Applied multiple regression/correlation analysis in the behavioral sciences (Third Edition). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum. p. 76

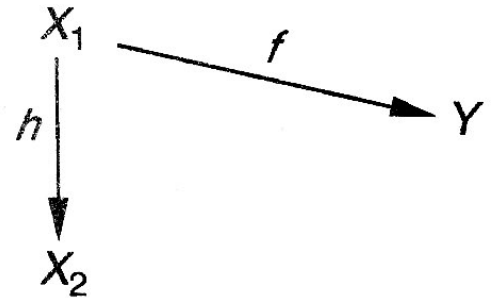


Full redundancy:

Model C: Spurious relationships



or



Model D: Indirect effect

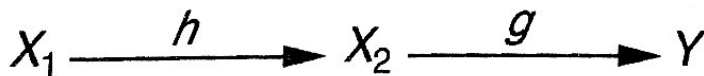


FIGURE 3.4.1 Representation of relationships between Y and two IVs.