Figure 2.1 Multi-stage sampling.
Figure 4.4.4
Index Plots of Residuals
(A) Independent Residuals from a Random Sample
(B) Residuals from Clustered Data (10 cases per cluster)

Each cluster of 10 cases (1-10; 11-20, . . ., 91-100) is represented by a different symbol.
Figure 2.6 The structure of a micro–macro proposition.

Figure 2.7 A causal macro–micro–micro–macro chain.
Figure 2.2 The structure of a multilevel proposition.

Figure 2.3 The structure of a micro-level proposition.

Figure 2.4 The structure of a macro-level proposition.

Figure 2.5 The structure of macro-micro propositions.