

Early Childhood Longitudinal Study (ECLS)

The ECLS data set contains information about 2,177 second graders from 235 schools who participated in a national study on school readiness. The study includes a variety of child, parent, and school variables, of which I have selected a few. More about this data set can be found at <https://nces.ed.gov/ecls/index.asp>. To simplify things, I have included only complete data, and, to stay within the HLM student version limits, I have selected a subset of schools. The school identifier is `schoolid`.

Child-level Variables

| Variable name | Description | Values |
|------------------------|--|---|
| <code>reading</code> | IRT derived reading ability scores (the main dependent variable for our analyses) | Range: 50-116 |
| <code>lang</code> | Whether household speaks English or not | 0 = English, 1 = Non-English or multiple languages |
| <code>intprob</code> | Teacher's rating of the child's internalizing behaviors (e.g., fearfulness, social withdrawal) | 1 to 4 (higher scores indicate more bad behaviors) |
| <code>perskills</code> | Teacher's ratings of the child's interpersonal skills | 1 to 4 (higher scores indicate better interpersonal skills) |
| <code>bmi</code> | Body mass index (ratio of weight to height) | Higher values indicate heavier body weight |

School-level Variables

| Variable name | Description | Values |
|-----------------------|---|--|
| <code>percmeal</code> | Percentage of students qualifying for free and reduced lunch at the school | 1 = 0% TO 24% 2 = 25% to 49% 3 = 50% to 74% 4 = 75% to 100% |
| <code>percmin</code> | Percentage of students at the school that are non-white (all race and Latino groups combined) | 1 = 0% TO 24% 2 = 25% to 49% 3 = 50% to 74% 4 = 75% to 100% |
| <code>schsize</code> | Number of student in the school | 1 = 0-149 students 2 = 150-299 students 3 = 300-499 students 4 = 500-749 students 5 = 750 and above students |

The SPSS data set which can be used in SPSS or R is called `ecls2011.sav`, and the HLM data set is called `ecls2011mdm`.