

Key Word List #10

Resources, Industry and Development

Resources

type and location of major resources:
nitrates (Peru, Chile)
copper (Peru, Chile)
rubber trees (Amazonia)
tin (Bolivia)
iron ore (Venezuela, Brazil)
oil (Mexico, Ecuador, Venezuela)
energy
fisheries (Peru, Chile, Mexico)

impacts of resource distributions:
War of the Pacific
per capita incomes
transportation networks
regional development
Ciudad Guyana
boom and bust cycles
coca, another boom/bust cycle?
energy needs to process resources

Industry

general patterns of industrialization
factors supporting industrial concentration
centripetal and centrifugal forces
examples of Venezuela and Mexico
impact of NAFTA on Mexican
industrialization
maquiladores
tourism as industry

Economic Development

internal colonialism
neo-colonialism
core-periphery model
dual economies
regional imbalance
economic integration:
Andean Pact
Central American Common Market

NAFTA
MERCOSUR

trade patterns
trade relationships
alternatives to traditional development
patterns:
eco-tourism
debt swaps
empowering indigenous peoples
obstacles?